



Further Research and Reading

- David Hume

‘Animals endowed with thought and reason as well as men...’? Anger, fear, passion and love? *A Treatise of Human Nature*

Cognitive Ethology

Science, Knowledge and Animal Minds by Dale Jamieson

- Edward Topsell, *The History of Four-Footed Beasts and Serpents*, 1658

English cleric and author, most remembered for his Bestiary. In this book (its first part had been published in 1607) he depicts real and fantastical creatures in detailed woodcuts. Assigns exotic attributes to actual animals; Elephants worship the sun and the moon and become pregnant by chewing on mandrake.

- Elephants: Convergent or Divergent Evolution?
- Darwin’s *The Expression of Emotion in Man and Animal* (1872)

Animal origins of human characteristics? Pursing of the lips in concentration, tightening of the muscles around the eyes in anger and efforts of memory.

- Animals' Minds

Possible Intellectual Lives of Animals

Question of animal awareness (1976), *Animal Thinking* (1978), *Animal Minds* (1992) by Donald Griffin [N Y Times Obituary](#)

The New Anthropomorphism

- Ganesha-Indu God
- Elephants in art-H Burgkmair the Elder, A Durer, Holbein the Younger

Art by elephants?

Further relevant information found on:

Jane Goodall, <http://www.janegoodall.org.uk/>

Dain Fossey, <http://gorillafund.org/>

Jeffrey Masson, <http://www.jeffreymasson.com/>

Cynthia Moss, <http://elephanttrust.org/>

Joyce Poole, www.elephantvoices.org

Iain Douglas Hamilton, www.savetheelephants.org

Dame Daphne Sheldrick, www.sheldrickwildlifetrust.org

David Shepherd, <http://www.davidshepherd.org/contact-us/>

Lawrence Anthony, <http://www.lawrenceanthony.co.za/bio>

<http://www.britannica.co.uk>

<http://www.elephantconservation.org/>

<http://www.awf.org/projects/all>

<http://oaks.nvg.org/invented-animals.html>

<http://www.elephantparade.com/>