# Circumstantial Empire: Britain and Argentina, 1800-1832

# By Patricia C Prada Jimenez

Draft Index Last updated June 2013

Preface
Acknowledgements
Table of Contents
List of Maps
List of Photographs
List of Tables
Appendices
Bibliography
Glossary

## **Topic Index**

## Failed Attempts for a Río de la Plata Colony, English Invasions

### The Americas & Other Discoveries

Americas; Discovery 15<sup>th</sup> C; The Pope's Bull; British & Other Interests; Changes in Spain's Dynasty; In the Río de la Plata

## Río de la Plata & Europe

Discovery of *Mar del Sur*, *Mar Dulce*, Pedro Mendoza & Bs As; Geography of Río de la Plata, Economy & Trade of Bs As in Disadvantage to Lima; Bourbon Reforms & Viceroyalty of Río de la Plata: 1561-1739 *Flotas y Galeones*, 1721, 1776, 1778, 1795; No *Espíritu Capitalista*; Population; Technological Improvement; Productivity; Río de la Plata Opens to Trade

### Argentina

Buenos Aires before Independence; Trade & Growth in Bs As; Five Regional Economies; *Unitarios & Federales*; *Revolución* in Río de la Plata: and the British?; Enlightment; Cisneros; Divisions between Mercantilists and Liberals; Fall of Seville; Cabildo Abierto: British Join Celebrations; Merchants' Petition to the Junta; Moreno for Britain's Recognition; Strangford; Moreno vs Saavedra; Resignation; Trip to Britain

## British in South America (to 1810)

Discovery Journeys; Reasons: Hope, Adventure, Trade, Jesuits 18<sup>th</sup> C; South Sea Company; Census 1804-5; Río de la Plata Invasions: British Prisoners, British in the interior, British Merchants in the Río de la Plata; *Bs As Inglés* 

## British in South America (1810-1825)

British in Latin America; Supporting Independence: Latin American Armies, Freemasons, British institutions, British in Bs As Society; Recognition; British in Argentina to Stay; Who Were They? Types of British Individuals in Bs As Economy & Society c.1800-1852; Irish in Argentina; Scottish in Argentina; Welsh in Argentina

## Trade, Trade Monopoly, Mercantilism & Adam Smith

Mercantilism to Liberal International Economic Order; Rediscovery of Americas-16<sup>th</sup> C; Multiplied Connections: World Trade, West Eu-Americas, Asia, Africa, Genoa, Venice, Seville, Lisbon, Antwerp, Amsterdam, Bordeaux, London; Improvements: shipbuilding, nautical techniques, mercantilist enterprise

## Geography of Trade

Spain-Seville (1503)/Cadiz (1717)- Casa de Contratación; 1560s Fleet System & Galeons-Licensed ships; Routes: Carrera de Indias, Veracruz-Jalapaya, Portobello-Callao, Philippines-Manila; Interregional Trade; 17th C Bs As Emerges as Exchange Centre; Contraband Peaks in Most Latin American Regions (end of 17th C); Crisis of Spanish Fleet System 18th C; Contraband Competition; Irregularities; Wars-taxes

Asiento de Negros, 1702 France, 1713 Britain

Real Proyecto 1720

War of Jenkins' Ear 1739-48

Bs As Port, Shift to Comercio Libre 1760s; Bourbon Reforms; Pombaline Reforms 1750-77

#### British Trade in Río de la Plata

1800s Latin America, richest 3<sup>rd</sup> World?

Smuggling through Colonia; Montevideo 16<sup>th</sup> C to 1770s; British Goods Barred from Bs As; English Invasions Bring 2000 Merchants; Introduction of Free-er Trade; 1808 British Merchants Settled in Bs As- Spanish license-; 1809 Junta Decrees Free Trade; British Policy-dilemma: favour merchant groups or Spain

#### In Britain

'Movement towards free trade' 1820s-1850s; Navigation Laws; Corn Laws; 1825 Commercial Treaty with Argentina; 1826-1848 Unstable Relations; Blockades in Río de la Plata; Commerce Interrupted

## Revolution-Economic Consequences of Independence

End Trade Monopoly-Free Trade NOT *laissez faire*; Interests of non-Iberian powers; Opportunities for capital/credit abroad; Defaulted by 1820s; Wars of Independence; Instability; National Armies; Collapse Fiscal System; Capital Flight; Inefficient Institutions; Lack of Authority; Land-tenure System; Shortage of Labour Force; Britain & US Restrictions to Commerce; Bs As 1810s: *Saladeros*, Hides, Tallow, Exports-Led-Phase (cattle) before Independence; Stagnation 1820s; Expansion; Nonexport Economy-agriculture (handicrafts, artisan production, commerce, construction, transport, services, ill-equipped public administration); Grand Interpretations-Comparative Analysis US, Asia, and Africa; Dependency School vs Platt- Independence's Impact on Economic Growth-; Constitution 1853: Economic Freedom

## Revolution-Economics & Politics of Independence

Peninsulares vs Creoles-monopolists vs...; Moreno Demands Freedom of Trade; Economic Emancipation before Political Emancipation; Bs As vs Interior-Conservatism vs Liberals

#### Juan Manuel de Rosas

**Imperialism & Empire**, Gallagher & Robinson after 50 years. The case of Argentina.

Traditional Eras of Imperialism 19th C; Free-trade Imperialism; 1840-60 Indifference; Continuity of Policy; Informal Techniques; New Imperialism; Definition of Imperialism; Economic Expansion; Change in Time and Circumstances; Formal/Informal; Interconnected; Commercial Penetration and Political Influence; Informal if Possible, Rule When Necessary...; Informal Fails; Africa Different from Latin America; Periphery vs Metropolis; Other Scholars

Gallagher & Robinson in Later Historiography
Informal Imperialism in Other Parts of the World
Recent Scholarly works

# Circumstantial Empire

'Informal Empire' revisited; New Concept: Circumstantial; What Circumstances R. Kipling (poem)